# *Contents*

*To W. H. Wells, January 8, 1859* . . . . . 1

*To Elihu B. Washburne, January 29, 1859* . . . . . 1

*To Lyman Trumbull, February 3, 1859* . . . . . 2

*Lecture on Discoveries and Inventions, Jacksonville, Illinois, February 11, 1859* . . . . . 3

*Speech at Chicago, Illinois, March 1, 1859* . . . . . 12

*To Henry L. Pierce and Others, April 6, 1859* . . . . . 18

*To Thomas J. Pickett, April 16, 1859* . . . . . 19

*To Salmon P. Chase, April 30, 1859* . . . . . 20

*To Mark W. Delahay, May 14, 1859* . . . . . 20

*To Theodore Canisius, May 17, 1859* . . . . . 21

*To Salmon P. Chase, June 9, 1859* . . . . . 22

*To Salmon P. Chase, June 20, 1859* . . . . . 23

*To Nathan Sargent, June 23, 1859* . . . . . 24

*To Schuyler Colfax, July 6, 1859* . . . . . 25

*To Samuel Galloway, July 28, 1859* . . . . . 26

*Notes for Speeches, c. September 1859* . . . . . 27

*Notes for Speech at Columbus, Ohio, September 16, 1859* . . 29

*Speech at Columbus, Ohio, September 16, 1859* . . . . . 31

*Speech at Cincinnati, Ohio, September 17, 1859* . . . . . 59

*Address to the Wisconsin State Agricultural Society, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, September 30, 1859* . . . . . 90

*To William E. Frazer, November 1, 1859* . . . . . 101

*To William Kellogg, December 11, 1859* . . . . . 102

*To George W. Dole, Gurdon S. Hubbard, and William H. Brown, December 14, 1859* . . . . . 103

*To George M. Parsons and Others, December 19, 1859* . . . . . 104

*To Samuel Galloway, December 19, 1859*. . . . . 105

*To Jesse W. Fell, Enclosing Autobiography, December 20, 1859* . . . . . 106

*To James W. Sheahan, January 24, 1860* . . . . . 108

*To Norman B. Judd, February 9, 1860* . . . . . 109

*To Oliver P. Hall, Jacob N. Fullinwider, and William F. Correll, February 14, 1860*. . . . . 109

*Address at Cooper Institute, New York City, February 27, 1860* . . . . . 111

*To Mary Todd Lincoln, March 4, 1860* . . . . . 130

*Speech at New Haven, Connecticut, March 6, 1860* . . . . 132

*To Mark W. Delahay, March 16, 1860* . . . . . 151

*To Samuel Galloway, March 24, 1860*. . . . . 151

*To Richard M. Corwine, April 6, 1860* . . . . . 152

*To Cornelius F. McNeill, April 6, 1860* . . . . . 153

*To Lyman Trumbull, April 29, 1860* . . . . . 154

*To Richard M. Corwine, May 2, 1860* . . . . . 155

*To Edward Wallace, May 12, 1860* . . . . . 156

*Reply to Committee of the Republican National Convention, Springfield, Illinois, May 19, 1860* . . . . . 156

*To George Ashmun, May 23, 1860* . . . . . 157

*To Charles C. Nott, May 31, 1860* . . . . . 158

*Autobiography Written for Campaign, c. June 1860*. . . . 160

*To Samuel Haycraft, June 4, 1860* . . . . . 167

*To Lyman Trumbull, June 5, 1860* . . . . . 168

*To William M. Dickson, June 7, 1860* . . . . . 169

*To J. Mason Haight, June 11, 1860* . . . . . 170

*To Samuel Galloway, June 19, 1860* . . . . . 170

*To Anson G. Henry, July 4, 1860* . . . . . 171

*To Abraham Jonas, July 21, 1860* . . . . . 172

*To George C. Latham, July 22, 1860* . . . . . 173

*To Simeon Francis, August 4, 1860* . . . . . 174

*Remarks at Republican Rally, Springfield, Illinois, August 8, 1860* . . . . . 175

*To John B. Fry, August 15, 1860* . . . . . 176

*To George G. Fogg, August 16, 1860* . . . . . 176

*To Charles H. Fisher, August 27, 1860* . . . . . 178

*To John M. Pomeroy, August 31, 1860* . . . . . 178

*To Henry Wilson, September 1, 1860* . . . . . 179

*To Mrs. M. J. Green, September 22, 1860* . . . . . 179

*To John T. Hanks, September 24, 1860* . . . . . 179

*To John M. Brockman, September 25, 1860* . . . . . 180

*To Daniel P. Gardner, September 28, 1860* . . . . . 180

*Imaginary Dialogue Between Douglas and Breckinridge, September 29, 1860* . . . . . 181

*To Grace Bedell, October 19, 1860* . . . . . 182

*To William S. Speer, October 23, 1860* . . . . . 182

*To David Hunter, October 26, 1860* . . . . . 183

*To George T. M. Davis, October 27, 1860* . . . . . 183

*To George D. Prentice, October 29, 1860* . . . . . 184

*To Truman Smith, November 10, 1860* . . . . . 185

*To Nathaniel P. Paschall, November 16, 1860*. . . . . 186

*Passage Written for Lyman Trumbull's Speech at Springfield, Illinois, November 20, 1860*. . . . . 186

*Remarks at Bloomington, Illinois, November 21, 1860* . . . 187

*To Henry J. Raymond, November 28, 1860* . . . . . 188

*To William H. Seward, December 8, 1860*. . . . . 188

*To Lyman Trumbull, December 8, 1860*. . . . . 189

*To Lyman Trumbull, December 10, 1860* . . . . . 190

*To William Kellogg, December 11, 1860*. . . . . 190

*To John A. Gilmer, December 15, 1860* . . . . . 190

*To Thurlow Weed, December 17, 1860*. . . . . 192

*To John D. Defrees, December 18, 1860* . . . . . 193

*To Henry J. Raymond, December 18, 1860*. . . . . 193

*To Alexander H. Stephens, December 22, 1860* . . . . . 194

*To James W. Webb, December 29, 1860* . . . . . 194

*To Simon Cameron, January 3, 1861* . . . . . 195

*To Lyman Trumbull, January 7, 1861* . . . . . 195

*To James T. Hale, January 11, 1861* . . . . . 196

*To William H. Seward, February 1, 1861* . . . . . 197

*To Thurlow Weed, February 4, 1861* . . . . . 198

*Farewell Address at Springfield, Illinois, February 11, 1861*. . . . . 199

*Reply to Oliver P. Morton at Indianapolis, Indiana, February 11, 1861*. . . . . 199

*Speech at Indianapolis, Indiana, February 11, 1861* . . . . 201

*Speech to Germans at Cincinnati, Ohio, February 12, 1861* . . . . . 203

*Address to the Ohio Legislature, Columbus, Ohio, February 13, 1861.* . . . . . 205

*Speech at Cleveland, Ohio, February 15, 1861* . . . . . 206

*Remarks at Syracuse, New York, February 18, 1861* . . . . 207

*Remarks at Little Falls, New York, February 18, 1861* . . . . . 208

*Address to the New Jersey Senate at Trenton, New Jersey, February 21, 1861.* . . . . . 209

*Address to the New Jersey General Assembly at Trenton, New Jersey, February 21, 1861* . . . . . 210

*Reply to Mayor Alexander Henry at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, February 21, 1861.* . . . . . 211

*Speech at Independence Hall, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, February 22, 1861.* . . . . . 213

*First Inaugural Address, March 4, 1861* . . . . . 215

*To Schuyler Colfax, March 8, 1861* . . . . . 224

*To Winfield Scott, March 9, 1861* . . . . . 225

*To William H. Seward, March 15, 1861* . . . . . 225

*To John T. Stuart, March 30, 1861* . . . . . 226

*To David D. Porter, April 1, 1861* . . . . . 226

*To Winfield Scott, April 1, 1861* . . . . . 227

*To William H. Seward, April 1, 1861.* . . . . . 227

*To Robert Anderson, April 4, 1861* . . . . . 228

*To Robert S. Chew, April 6, 1861* . . . . . 229

*Reply to the Virginia Convention, April 13, 1861* . . . . . 229

*Proclamation Calling Militia and Convening Congress, April 15, 1861* . . . . . 232

*Proclamation of Blockade, April 19, 1861* . . . . . 233

*Inscription in Album of Mary Rebecca Darby Smith, April 19, 1861* . . . . . 235

*To Thomas H. Hicks and George W. Brown, April 20, 1861* . . . . . 235

*To Reverdy Johnson, April 24, 1861*. . . . . 235

*To Winfield Scott, April 25, 1861*. . . . . 236

*To Winfield Scott, April 27, 1861* . . . . . 237

*To Gustavus V. Fox, May 1, 1861* . . . . . 237

*To Isham G. Harris, May 1, 1861, or after*. . . . . 238

*To Salmon P. Chase, May 8, 1861* . . . . . 239

*To Francis P. Blair, Jr., May 18, 1861* . . . . . 239

*To Salmon P. Chase, May 18, 1861*. . . . . 240

*To Edwin D. Morgan, May 20, 1861* . . . . . 241

*To Ephraim D. and Phoebe Ellsworth, May 25, 1861*. . . . 242

*To Winfield Scott, June 5, 1861* . . . . . 243

*To William P. Dole, June 11, 1861, or after* . . . . . 243

*To Ninian W. Edwards, June 19, 1861* . . . . . 244

*Message to Congress in Special Session, July 4, 1861* . . . . 246

*To Simon B. Buckner, July 10, 1861* . . . . . 262

*Memoranda on Military Policy, July 23, 1861*. . . . . 262

*Proclamation of a National Fast Day, August 12, 1861* . . 264

*To Beriah Magoffin, August 24, 1861*. . . . . 265

*To John C. Frémont, September 2, 1861*. . . . . 266

*To David Hunter, September 9, 1861*. . . . . 267

*To John C. Frémont, September 11, 1861* . . . . . 267

*To Orville H. Browning, September 22, 1861* . . . . . 268

*To Oliver P. Morton, September 29, 1861* . . . . . 270

*To Samuel R. Curtis, October 7, 1861* . . . . . 271

*To George D. Ramsay, October 17, 1861* . . . . . 272

*To Samuel R. Curtis, October 24, 1861* . . . . . 272

*To David Hunter, October 24, 1861* . . . . . 272

*To John A. McClernand, November 10, 1861* . . . . . 274

*Reply to Delegation of Baltimore Citizens, Washington, D.C., November 15, 1861* . . . . . 275

*Drafts of Bill for Compensated Emancipation in Delaware, c. late November 1861* . . . . . 276

*Memorandum on Advice to Mrs. Stephen A. Douglas, November 27, 1861* . . . . . 278

*Annual Message to Congress, December 3, 1861* . . . . . 279

*To Mrs. Susannah Weathers, December 4, 1861* . . . . . 297

*Draft of Letter to Senate from Ward H. Lamon, December 16, 1861* . . . . . 298

*To David Hunter, December 31, 1861* . . . . . 298

*To Henry W. Halleck, January 1, 1862* . . . . . 299

*To Don C. Buell, January 6, 1862* . . . . . 300

*To Simon Cameron, January 11, 1862* . . . . . 301

*To Don C. Buell, January 13, 1862* . . . . . 301

*To Henry W. Halleck, January 15, 1862* . . . . . 302

*President's General War Order No. 1, January 27, 1862* . . 303

*To George B. McClellan, February 3, 1862* . . . . . 304

*Stay of Execution for Nathaniel Gordon, February 4, 1862* . . . . . 305

*To Henry W. Halleck, February 16, 1862* . . . . . 306

*Message to Congress, March 6, 1862* . . . . . 307

*President's General War Order No. 3, March 8, 1862* . . . 308

*To Henry J. Raymond, March 9, 1862* . . . . . 309

*Speech to a Massachusetts Delegation, Washington, D.C., March 13, 1862.* . . . . . 310

*To James A. McDougall, March 14, 1862* . . . . . 310

*To Samuel B. Tobey, March 19, 1862* . . . . . 311

*To Horace Greeley, March 24, 1862* . . . . . 312

*To George B. McClellan, March 31, 1862* . . . . . 313

*To George B. McClellan, April 9, 1862* . . . . . 313

*To Richard Yates and William Butler, April 10, 1862* . . . 315

*Message to Congress, April 16, 1862* . . . . . 316

*To George B. McClellan, May 1, 1862* . . . . . 316

*To George B. McClellan, May 9, 1862* . . . . . 316

*Proclamation Revoking General Hunter's Emancipation Order, May 19, 1862* . . . . . 318

*To George B. McClellan, May 21, 1862* . . . . . 320

*To Henry W. Halleck, May 24, 1862* . . . . . 320

*To George B. McClellan, May 24, 1862* . . . . . 321

*To George B. McClellan, May 24, 1862* . . . . . 321

*To Irvin McDowell, May 24, 1862* . . . . . 322

*To Salmon P. Chase, May 25, 1862* . . . . . 322

*To George B. McClellan, May 25, 1862* . . . . . 323

*To George B. McClellan, May 25, 1862* . . . . . 323

*To the Senate and House of Representatives, May 26, 1862* . . . . . 325

*To Irvin McDowell, May 28, 1862* . . . . . 328

*To George B. McClellan, May 28, 1862* . . . . . 328

*To Edwin M. Stanton, June 5, 1862* . . . . . 329

*To John C. Frémont, June 15, 1862* . . . . . 329

*To George B. McClellan, June 15, 1862* . . . . . 331

*To John C. Frémont, June 16, 1862* . . . . . 332

*To Carl Schurz, June 16, 1862* . . . . . 333

*Remarks at Jersey City, New Jersey, June 24, 1862* . . . . . 333

*To George B. McClellan, June 26, 1862* . . . . . 334

*To George B. McClellan, June 28, 1862* . . . . . 334

*To William H. Seward, June 28, 1862* . . . . . 335

*To William H. Seward, June 30, 1862* . . . . . 335

*To George B. McClellan, July 1, 1862* . . . . . 336

*To George B. McClellan, July 2, 1862* . . . . . 336

*To George B. McClellan, July 3, 1862* . . . . . 337

*To Union Governors, July 3, 1862* . . . . . 338

*To George B. McClellan, July 4, 1862* . . . . . 338

*To George B. McClellan, July 5, 1862* . . . . . 339

*Appeal to Border-State Representatives for Compensated Emancipation, Washington, D.C., July 12, 1862* . . . . 340

*To George B. McClellan, July 13, 1862* . . . . . 342

*To Edwin M. Stanton, July 22, 1862* . . . . . 342

*To Reverdy Johnson, July 26, 1862* . . . . . 343

*To Cuthbert Bullitt, July 28, 1862* . . . . . 344

*To August Belmont, July 31, 1862* . . . . . 347

*To Agénor-Etienne de Gasparin, August 4, 1862* . . . . . 348

*Address to Union Meeting, Washington, D.C., August 6, 1862* . . . . . 350

*To John M. Clay, August 9, 1862* . . . . . 351

*To Edwin M. Stanton, August 9, 1862* . . . . . 352

*To John A. Andrew, August 12, 1862* . . . . . 352

*Address on Colonization to a Committee of Colored Men, Washington, D.C., August 14, 1862* . . . . . 353

*To Horace Greeley, August 22, 1862* . . . . . 357

*To David Davis, August 27, 1862* . . . . . 358

*Meditation on the Divine Will, c. early September 1862* . . 359

*To Jeremiah T. Boyle, September 12, 1862* . . . . . 359

*To Andrew G. Curtin, September 12, 1862.* . . . . . 360

*Reply to Chicago Emancipation Memorial, Washington, D.C., September 13, 1862* . . . . . 361

*To George B. McClellan, September 15, 1862* . . . . . 367

*To Edwin M. Stanton, September 20, 1862.* . . . . . 367

*Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation, September 22, 1862* . . . . . 368

*Proclamation Suspending the Writ of Habeas Corpus, September 24, 1862* . . . . . 371

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., September 24, 1862* . . . . . 371

*To John Ross, September 25, 1862.* . . . . . 372

*Record of Dismissal of John J. Key, September 26–27, 1862* . 373

*To Hannibal Hamlin, September 28, 1862.* . . . . . 375

*Remarks at Frederick, Maryland, October 4, 1862* . . . . 375

*To Thomas H. Clay, October 8, 1862.* . . . . . 376

*To George B. McClellan, October 13, 1862* . . . . . 376

*To Benjamin F. Butler, George F. Shepley, and Others, October 14, 1862* . . . . . 379

*To George B. McClellan, October 25, 1862* . . . . . 379

*To George B. McClellan, October 27, 1862* . . . . . 380

*To John Pope, November 10, 1862* . . . . . 380

*To Carl Schurz, November 10, 1862* . . . . . 380

*Order for Sabbath Observance, November 15, 1862* . . . . 382

*To Samuel Treat, November 19, 1862* . . . . . 383

*To George Robertson, November 20, 1862* . . . . . 383

*To George F. Shepley, November 21, 1862* . . . . . 384

*To George F. Shepley, November 21, 1862* . . . . . 384

*To Nathaniel P. Banks, November 22, 1862* . . . . . 385

*To William L. Vance, November 22, 1862* . . . . . 386

*To John J. Key, November 24, 1862* . . . . . 387

*To Carl Schurz, November 24, 1862* . . . . . 388

*To George Robertson, November 26, 1862* . . . . . 389

*To Henry W. Halleck, November 27, 1862* . . . . . 390

*To Edward Bates, November 29, 1862* . . . . . 391

*Annual Message to Congress, December 1, 1862* . . . . . 393

*Message to Senate on Minnesota Indians, December 11, 1862* . . . . . 416

*To Fernando Wood, December 12, 1862* . . . . . 417

*To Thomas J. Henderson, December 20, 1862* . . . . . 418

*To William H. Seward and Salmon P. Chase, December 20, 1862* . . . . . 419

*Message to the Army of the Potomac, December 22, 1862* . . 419

*To Fanny McCullough, December 23, 1862* . . . . . 420

*To Hiram Walbridge, December 28, 1862* . . . . . 420

*Opinion on Admission of West Virginia into the Union, c. late December 1862* . . . . . 421

*Final Emancipation Proclamation, January 1, 1863* . . . . 424

*To Henry W. Halleck, January 1, 1863* . . . . . 426

*To Samuel R. Curtis, January 2, 1863* . . . . . 426

*To William S. Rosecrans, January 5, 1863* . . . . . 427

*To John A. McClernand, January 8, 1863* . . . . . 427

*To John A. Dix, January 14, 1863* . . . . . 429

*To the Senate and House of Representatives, January 17, 1863* . . . . . 430

*To the Workingmen of Manchester, England, January 19, 1863* . . . . . 431

*To John A. McClernand, January 22, 1863*. . . . . 433

*To Joseph Hooker, January 26, 1863*. . . . . 433

*To Franz Sigel, January 26, 1863* . . . . . 434

*To Ambrose E. Burnside, January 28, 1863*. . . . . 435

*To Franz Sigel, February 5, 1863* . . . . . 435

*To William S. Rosecrans, February 17, 1863* . . . . . 436

*To Mrs. L. H. Phipps, March 9, 1863*. . . . . 436

*To Edwin M. Stanton, March 9, 1863* . . . . . 437

*To William S. Rosecrans, March 17, 1863* . . . . . 437

*To Henry W. Davis, March 18, 1863* . . . . . 439

*To Horatio Seymour, March 23, 1863* . . . . . 439

*Commutation of Sentence of James S. Pleasants, March 25, 1863*. . . . . 440

*To Andrew Johnson, March 26, 1863* . . . . . 440

*Speech to Indian Chiefs, Washington, D.C., March 27, 1863* . . . . . 441

*To Nathaniel P. Banks, March 29, 1863* . . . . . 442

*To David Hunter, April 1, 1863* . . . . . 443

*Memorandum on Hooker's Plan of Campaign, c. early April 1863* . . . . . 443

*To Joseph Hooker, April 15, 1863* . . . . . 444

*Resolution on Slavery, April 15, 1863* . . . . . 444

*Memorandum on Patronage in St. Louis, Missouri, April 16, 1863* . . . . . 445

*Commutation of Sentence of John A. Chase, April 28, 1863* . . . . . 445

*Memorandum on Francis L. Capen's Weather Forecasts, April 28, 1863* . . . . . 445

*To David Hunter, April 30, 1863* . . . . . 446

*Regarding the Case of David Schaadt, April 30, 1863* . . . 446

*To Joseph Hooker, May 7, 1863* . . . . . 447

*To Joseph Hooker, May 14, 1863* . . . . . 447

*To Henry T. Blow, Charles D. Drake, and Others, May 15, 1863* . . . . . 448

*To Isaac N. Arnold, May 26, 1863* . . . . . 448

*To John M. Schofield, May 27, 1863* . . . . . 450

*To Ambrose E. Burnside, May 29, 1863* . . . . . 451

*To William T. Otto, June 1, 1863* . . . . . 451

*To Edwin M. Stanton, June 4, 1863* . . . . . 451

*To Joseph Hooker, June 5, 1863* . . . . . 451

*Draft of Anonymous Letter to the Washington Chronicle, June 6, 1863* . . . . . 452

*To Samuel R. Curtis, June 8, 1863* . . . . . 453

*To Mary Todd Lincoln, June 9, 1863* . . . . . 453
*To Joseph Hooker, June 10, 1863* . . . . . 453
*To Erastus Corning and Others, June 12, 1863* . . . . . 454
*To Joseph Hooker, June 14, 1863* . . . . . 463
*To Joseph Hooker, June 16, 1863* . . . . . 463
*To Joseph Hooker, June 16, 1863* . . . . . 464
*To John M. Schofield, June 22, 1863.* . . . . . 465
*Reply to the Ohio Democratic Convention, June 29, 1863* . . 465
*To William Kellogg, June 29, 1863* . . . . . 471
*To Robert H. Milroy, June 29, 1863* . . . . . 471
*To Alexander K. McClure, June 30, 1863* . . . . . 473
*To Joel Parker, June 30, 1863* . . . . . 473
*To Samuel P. Lee, July 4, 1863* . . . . . 473
*To Samuel P. Lee, July 4, 1863* . . . . . 474
*To Henry W. Halleck, July 6, 1863.* . . . . . 474
*To Henry W. Halleck, July 7, 1863.* . . . . . 475
*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., July 7, 1863* . . . 475
*To Lorenzo Thomas, July 8, 1863.* . . . . . 476
*To Jesse K. Dubois, July 11, 1863* . . . . . 477
*To Henry T. Blow, July 13, 1863* . . . . . 477
*To Ulysses S. Grant, July 13, 1863* . . . . . 477
*To John M. Schofield, July 13, 1863* . . . . . 478
*To George G. Meade, July 14, 1863.* . . . . . 478
*To Simon Cameron, July 15, 1863* . . . . . 479
*To Joseph Holt, July 18, 1863* . . . . . 480
*Verse on Lee's Invasion of the North, July 19, 1863.* . . . . . 480

*To John M. Schofield, July 20, 1863* . . . . . 480
*To Oliver O. Howard, July 21, 1863* . . . . . 481
*To Edwin M. Stanton, July 21, 1863* . . . . . 481
*To Hamilton R. Gamble, July 23, 1863* . . . . . 481
*To Montgomery Blair, July 24, 1863* . . . . . 482
*To Ambrose E. Burnside, July 27, 1863* . . . . . 482
*To George G. Meade, July 27, 1863* . . . . . 483
*To Edwin M. Stanton, July 28, 1863* . . . . . 483
*To Henry W. Halleck, July 29, 1863* . . . . . 483
*Order of Retaliation, July 30, 1863* . . . . . 484
*To Stephen A. Hurlbut, July 31, 1863* . . . . . 485
*To John G. Foster, August 3, 1863* . . . . . 486
*To Nathaniel P. Banks, August 5, 1863* . . . . . 486
*To Horatio Seymour, August 7, 1863* . . . . . 487
*To Mary Todd Lincoln, August 8, 1863* . . . . . 489
*To Ulysses S. Grant, August 9, 1863* . . . . . 490
*To William S. Rosecrans, August 10, 1863* . . . . . 490
*To John A. McClernand, August 12, 1863* . . . . . 492
*To James H. Hackett, August 17, 1863* . . . . . 493
*To James G. Blunt, August 18, 1863* . . . . . 493
*To George G. Meade, August 21, 1863* . . . . . 494
*To Edwin M. Stanton, August 21, 1863* . . . . . 494
*To James C. Conkling, August 26, 1863* . . . . . 495
*To George G. Meade, August 27, 1863* . . . . . 499
*To William S. Rosecrans, August 31, 1863* . . . . . 499
*To Edwin M. Stanton, September 1, 1863* . . . . . 500

*To Edwin M. Stanton, September 1, 1863* . . . . . 500

*To Salmon P. Chase, September 2, 1863* . . . . . 500

*To Edwin M. Stanton, September 2, 1863* . . . . . 501

*To Joseph Segar, September 5, 1863* . . . . . 501

*To Edwin M. Stanton, September 7, 1863* . . . . . 502

*To John P. Gray, September 10, 1863* . . . . . 502

*To Andrew Johnson, September 11, 1863* . . . . . 503

*Opinion on the Draft, c. mid-September 1863* . . . . . 504

*To Jesse K. Dubois and Ozias M. Hatch, September 15, 1863* . . . . . 509

*To Henry W. Halleck, September 15, 1863* . . . . . 510

*Proclamation Suspending Writ of Habeas Corpus, September 15, 1863* . . . . . 511

*Draft of Order Concerning Writ of Habeas Corpus, September 17, 1863* . . . . . 512

*To Henry W. Halleck, September 19, 1863* . . . . . 513

*To Ozias M. Hatch and Jesse K. Dubois, September 22, 1863* . . . . . 514

*To Mary Todd Lincoln, September 24, 1863* . . . . . 514

*To Ambrose E. Burnside, September 25, 1863* . . . . . 515

*To William S. Rosecrans, September 28, 1863* . . . . . 516

*Reply to Sons of Temperance, Washington, D.C., September 29, 1863* . . . . . 516

*To John M. Schofield, October 1, 1863* . . . . . 517

*Proclamation of Thanksgiving, October 3, 1863* . . . . . 520

*To William S. Rosecrans, October 4, 1863* . . . . . 521

*To Charles D. Drake and Others, October 5, 1863* . . . . . 522

*Approval of Sentence of David M. Wright, October 7, 1863* . . . . . 527

*To George G. Meade, October 8, 1863*. . . . . 527

*To George G. Meade, October 12, 1863* . . . . . 528

*To William S. Rosecrans, October 12, 1863*. . . . . 528

*To John G. Foster, October 15, 1863*. . . . . 528

*To Henry W. Halleck, October 16, 1863* . . . . . 529

*To John G. Foster, October 17, 1863*. . . . . 529

*Remarks to Baltimore Presbyterian Synod, Washington, D.C., October 24, 1863* . . . . . 529

*To James M. Cutts, October 26, 1863* . . . . . 530

*To Montgomery Blair, November 2, 1863* . . . . . 531

*To James H. Hackett, November 2, 1863*. . . . . 532

*Memorandum on Testing Diller's Powder, November 2, 1863, or after* . . . . . 532

*To Nathaniel P. Banks, November 5, 1863* . . . . . 533

*To Benjamin F. Flanders, November 9, 1863*. . . . . 534

*To Edwin M. Stanton, November 11, 1863* . . . . . 535

*Address at Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, November 19, 1863* . . 536

*To Zachariah Chandler, November 20, 1863* . . . . . 536

*To Edward Everett, November 20, 1863* . . . . . 537

*Annual Message to Congress, December 8, 1863* . . . . . 538

*Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction, December 8, 1863*. . . . . 555

*Amnesty for Emily T. Helm, December 14, 1863* . . . . . 558

*Oath Written for Emily T. Helm, December 14, 1863* . . . 558

*Pass for Emily T. Helm, December 14, 1863* . . . . . 559

*To Thomas Cottman, December 15, 1863* . . . . . 559

*To Stephen A. Hurlbut, December 17, 1863* . . . . . 560

*To Edwin M. Stanton, December 18, 1863* . . . . . 560

*To Oliver D. Filley, December 22, 1863* . . . . . 562

*Endorsement on Petition Concerning Samuel B. McPheeters, December 22, 1863* . . . . . 563

*To Nathaniel P. Banks, December 24, 1863* . . . . . 563

*To Bayard Taylor, December 25, 1863* . . . . . 564

*Endorsement Concerning Henry Andrews, January 7, 1864* . . . . . 565

*To Crafts J. Wright and Charles K. Hawkes, January 7, 1864* . . . . . 565

*To Mrs. Esther Stockton, January 8, 1864* . . . . . 565

*To Quincy A. Gillmore, January 13, 1864* . . . . . 566

*To William Crosby and Henry P. Nichols, January 16, 1864* . . . . . 566

*To Frederick Steele, January 20, 1864* . . . . . 567

*To Alpheus Lewis, January 23, 1864* . . . . . 568

*To Frederick Steele, January 27, 1864* . . . . . 569

*To Frederick Steele, January 30, 1864* . . . . . 570

*To Nathaniel P. Banks, January 31, 1864* . . . . . 570

*To Edwin M. Stanton, February 1, 1864* . . . . . 571

*Permit to Christopher F. Field and Christopher F. Clay, February 1, 1864* . . . . . 571

*To Edwin M. Stanton, February 5, 1864* . . . . . 572

*To Edwin M. Stanton, February 11, 1864* . . . . . 573

*To Daniel E. Sickles, February 15, 1864* . . . . . 573

*To Frederick Steele, February 17, 1864* . . . . . 574

*To John A. Andrew, February 18, 1864* . . . . . 575

*To Benjamin F. Loan, February 22, 1864* . . . . . 575

*To Edwin M. Stanton, February 25, 1864* . . . . . 576

*To Salmon P. Chase, February 29, 1864* . . . . . 576

*To Edwin M. Stanton, March 1, 1864* . . . . . 577

*To John A. J. Creswell, March 7, 1864* . . . . . 577

*Presentation of Commission to Ulysses S. Grant, Washington, D.C., March 9, 1864* . . . . . 578

*To George D. Ramsay, March 10, 1864* . . . . . 578

*To Michael Hahn, March 13, 1864* . . . . . 579

*To Carl Schurz, March 13, 1864* . . . . . 579

*Endorsement Concerning New Orleans Churches, March 15, 1864* . . . . . 580

*To John A. J. Creswell, March 17, 1864* . . . . . 580

*Remarks at Closing of Sanitary Fair, Washington, D.C., March 18, 1864* . . . . . 580

*To Edwin M. Stanton, March 18, 1864* . . . . . 581

*Remainder of Draft of Letter to Stanton, March 18, 1864* . . . . . 581

*To Carl Schurz, March 23, 1864* . . . . . 583

*To Benjamin B. French, March 25, 1864* . . . . . 584

*To George G. Meade, March 29, 1864* . . . . . 584

*To Albert G. Hodges, April 4, 1864* . . . . . 585

*To Mrs. Horace Mann, April 5, 1864* . . . . . 587

*Letter Concerning Mrs. Daniel Hunt, April 11, 1864* . . . 587

*Draft of Address for Sanitary Fair at Baltimore, Maryland, before April 18, 1864* . . . . . 587

*Address at Sanitary Fair, Baltimore, Maryland, April 18, 1864* . . . . . 589

*To Isaac Murphy, April 27, 1864* . . . . . 591

*To Ulysses S. Grant, April 30, 1864* . . . . . 591

*To Cabinet Members, May 3, 1864* . . . . . 592

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., May 9, 1864* . . . 592

*To Samuel C. Pomeroy, May 12, 1864* . . . . . 593

*To Thomas Carney, May 14, 1864* . . . . . 593

*To Edwin M. Stanton, May 17, 1864* . . . . . 594

*To Charles Sumner, May 19, 1864* . . . . . 595

*To Isaac N. Arnold, May 25, 1864* . . . . . 595

*To John H. Bryant, May 30, 1864* . . . . . 596

*To George B. Ide, James R. Doolittle, and A. Hubbell, May 30, 1864* . . . . . 596

*Endorsement Concerning Leonard Swett and Joseph Holt, June 6, 1864* . . . . . 597

*Reply to Committee of the National Union Convention, Washington, D.C., June 9, 1864* . . . . . 597

*Reply to Delegation from the National Union League, Washington, D.C., June 9, 1864* . . . . . 598

*Speech at Great Central Sanitary Fair, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 16, 1864* . . . . . 600

*To Edward Bates, June 24, 1864* . . . . . 602

*To William Dennison and Others, June 27, 1864* . . . . . 602

*To Frederick Steele, June 29, 1864* . . . . . 603

*To Salmon P. Chase, June 30, 1864* . . . . . 603

*To John L. Scripps, July 4, 1864* . . . . . 604

*Proclamation Concerning Reconstruction, July 8, 1864* . . . 605

*To Horace Greeley, July 9, 1864* . . . . . 606

*To Thomas Swann and Others, July 10, 1864* . . . . . 606

*To Ulysses S. Grant, July 10, 1864* . . . . . 607

*To Edwin M. Stanton, July 14, 1864* . . . . . 607

*To Horace Greeley, July 15, 1864* . . . . . 608

*To Horace Greeley, July 15, 1864* . . . . . 608

*To Ulysses S. Grant, July 17, 1864* . . . . . 609

*Proclamation Calling for 500,000 Volunteers, July 18, 1864* . . . . . 610

*To William T. Sherman, July 18, 1864* . . . . . 611

*Offer of Safe Conduct for Peace Negotiators, July 18, 1864* . . . . . 611

*Memorandum on Clement C. Clay, c. late July 1864* . . . 612

*To Abram Wakeman, July 25, 1864* . . . . . 613

*To James C. Welling, July 25, 1864* . . . . . 614

*To Edwin M. Stanton, July 27, 1864* . . . . . 614

*To Ulysses S. Grant, August 3, 1864* . . . . . 615

*To John McMahon, August 6, 1864* . . . . . 615

*To Stephen G. Burbridge, August 8, 1864* . . . . . 616

*To Nathaniel P. Banks, August 9, 1864* . . . . . 616

*To Benjamin F. Butler, August 9, 1864* . . . . . 616

*To Horace Greeley, August 9, 1864* . . . . . 618

*To Ulysses S. Grant, August 14, 1864* . . . . . 619

*To Henry J. Raymond, August 15, 1864* . . . . . 619

*To Ulysses S. Grant, August 17, 1864* . . . . . 620

*To Charles D. Robinson, August 17, 1864* . . . . . 620

*Speech to the 164th Ohio Regiment, Washington, D.C., August 18, 1864* . . . . . 623

*Speech to the 166th Ohio Regiment, Washington, D.C., August 22, 1864* . . . . . 624

*Memorandum on Probable Failure of Re-election, August 23, 1864* . . . . . 624

*To Henry J. Raymond, August 24, 1864* . . . . . 625

*Speech to the 148th Ohio Regiment, Washington, D.C., August 31, 1864* . . . . . 626

*To Eliza P. Gurney, September 4, 1864* . . . . . 627

*Response to Presentation of a Bible by the Loyal Colored People of Baltimore, Washington, D.C., September 7, 1864* . . . . . 628

*Memorandum Concerning Ward H. Lamon, c. September 12, 1864* . . . . . 628

*To Ulysses S. Grant, September 12, 1864.* . . . . . 630

*Draft of Letter to Isaac M. Schermerhorn, September 12, 1864* . . . . . 630

*To Isaac M. Schermerhorn, September 12, 1864* . . . . . 631

*To William T. Sherman, September 19, 1864.* . . . . . 632

*To Montgomery Blair, September 23, 1864* . . . . . 632

*To William S. Rosecrans, September 26, 1864* . . . . . 633

*To Ulysses S. Grant, September 29, 1864.* . . . . . 633

*To Henry W. Hoffman, October 10, 1864* . . . . . 634

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., October 19, 1864* . . . . . 635

*Proclamation of Thanksgiving, October 20, 1864* . . . . . 637

*Speech to the 189th New York Volunteers, Washington, D.C., October 24, 1864* . . . . . 638

*To Stephen G. Burbridge, October 27, 1864* . . . . . 638

*Endorsement Concerning Thomas Berington, October 29, 1864* . . . . . 639

*Speech to the 42nd Massachusetts Regiment, Washington, D.C., October 31, 1864* . . . . . 639

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., November 8, 1864* . . . . . 640

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., November 10, 1864* . . . . . 641

*To Stephen A. Hurlbut, November 14, 1864* . . . . . 642

*To William S. Rosecrans, November 19, 1864*. . . . . 643

*To Mrs. Lydia Bixby, November 21, 1864* . . . . . 644

*To John Phillips, November 21, 1864* . . . . . 644

*Annual Message to Congress, December 6, 1864* . . . . . 646

*Reply to a Southern Woman, December 6, 1864, or before* . 663

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., December 6, 1864* . . . . . 663

*To Edward R. S. Canby, December 12, 1864*. . . . . 663

*To William T. Sherman, December 26, 1864*. . . . . 665

*To Edwin M. Stanton, December 31, 1864*. . . . . 666

*Reply to Delegation of Kentuckians, Washington, D.C., January 2, 1865* . . . . . 666

*To Edwin M. Stanton, January 5, 1865* . . . . . 666

*To Grenville M. Dodge, January 15, 1865* . . . . . 667

*To Ulysses S. Grant, January 19, 1865*. . . . . 667

*To Joseph J. Reynolds, January 20, 1865* . . . . . 667

*Reply to Philadelphia Delegation, Washington, D.C., January 24, 1865* . . . . . 668

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., February 1, 1865* . . . . . 670

*To the Senate and House of Representatives, February 5, 1865* . . . . . 671

*To William Lloyd Garrison, February 7, 1865* . . . . . 672

*To John Glenn, February 7, 1865*. . . . . 672

*To the Senate and House of Representatives, February 8, 1865* . . . . . 673

*To the House of Representatives, February 10, 1865* . . . . 674

*To Thomas C. Fletcher, February 20, 1865*. . . . . 684

*Reply to Notification Committee, Washington, D.C., March 1, 1865* . . . . . 684

*To Ulysses S. Grant, March 3, 1865*. . . . . 685

*Second Inaugural Address, March 4, 1865*. . . . . 686

*To Charles Sumner, March 5, 1865*. . . . . 687

*To Ulysses S. Grant, March 9, 1865* . . . . . 688

*To Thurlow Weed, March 15, 1865* . . . . . 689

*Speech to the 140th Indiana Regiment, Washington, D.C., March 17, 1865*. . . . . 690

*Order Annulling Sentence of Benjamin G. and Franklin W. Smith, March 18, 1865* . . . . . 691

*To Edwin M. Stanton, March 30, 1865* . . . . . 692

*To Edwin M. Stanton, April 2, 1865* . . . . . 692

*To Mary Todd Lincoln, April 2, 1865* . . . . . 692

*To Ulysses S. Grant, April 2, 1865* . . . . . 693

*To Edwin M. Stanton, April 3, 1865* . . . . . 693

*To Edwin M. Stanton, April 3, 1865* . . . . . 693

*To John A. Campbell, April 5, 1865* . . . . . 693

*To Godfrey Weitzel, April 6, 1865* . . . . . 694

*To Ulysses S. Grant, April 6, 1865* . . . . . 695

*To Ulysses S. Grant, April 7, 1865* . . . . . 696

*Response to Serenade, Washington, D.C., April 10, 1865* . . 696

*Speech on Reconstruction, Washington, D.C., April 11, 1865* . . . . . 697

*To Godfrey Weitzel, April 12, 1865* . . . . . 701

*Concerning Passes to Richmond, April 13 or 14, 1865*. . . . 702

Chronology . . . . . 703

Note on the Texts . . . . . 721

Notes . . . . . 725

Index . . . . . 757